The Examination Questions in Surgery Practice.

- 1. Special instrumental methods of patient's examination in urgent surgery.
- 2. The indications and technique of pleural tapping (diagnostic thoracentesis).
- 3. The indications and technique of laparocentesis (abdominal paracentesis).
- 4. Differential diagnosis of acute appendicitis.
- 5. The main steps of appendectomy.
- 6. Peculiarities of the clinical course and treatment of appendicular infiltrate and periappendicular abscess.
- 7. The main steps of herniotomy.
- 8. Peculiarities of the operations in strangulated hernia.
- 9. Methods of breast examination.
- 10. Treatment methods of benign and malignant breast tumors.
- 11. Methods of patient's examination in thyroid diseases.
- 12. Methods of patient's examination and treatment of acute cholecystitis.
- 13. Differential diagnosis of acute cholecystitis.
- 14. Peculiarities of the clinical course and treatment of acute obturative cholecystitis.
- 15. The indications and types of cholegraphy.
- 16. The indications for cholecystotomy. The types of cholecystotomy.
- 17. Biliary ducts drainage. Indications. Types.
- 18. Special methods of patient's examination in diagnosing jaundice.
- 19. Diagnostic methods of acute pancreatitis.
- 20. The indications for laparoscopy in patients with acute pancreatitis.
- 21. The indications and methods of surgical treatment of acute pancreatitis.
- 22. Diagnostic methods of acute intestinal obstruction.
- 23. Peculiarities of the treatment in obturative and strangulated intestinal obstruction.
- 24. Special methods of patient's examination in perforating ulcer of the stomach and duodenum.

- 25. The main steps in the treatment of perforating ulcer of the stomach and duodenum.
- 26. Diagnostic methods and treatment of gastrointestinal bleedings.
- 27. Gastrostomy. Indications. Types.
- 28. Diagnostic methods and treatment of pulmonary abscess and pulmonary gangrene.
- 29. Methods of controlling bleeding (temporary and permanent hemostasis).
- 30. Diagnostics and treatment of abdominal abscesses.
- 31. The indications and technique of urinary bladder catheterization.
- 32. Surgical principles in pyogenic diseases of the soft tissues.
- 33. Examination methods in varicose veins of the lower limbs.
- 34. Diagnostic methods and treatment of acute thrombophlebitis of the lower limbs.
 - 35. The indications for urgent operation on patients with acute thrombophlebitis of the lower limbs. The types of operations.
 - 36. Diagnostic methods in occlusive arterial diseases of the lower limbs.
 - 37. The indications and methods of surgical treatment in occlusive arterial diseases of the lower limbs.
 - 38. Diagnostic methods of portal hypertension.
 - 39. Arresting bleeding from varicose-dilated veins of the esophagus.
 - 40. The main steps of surgery in general (diffuse) peritonitis.
 - 41. Peritoneal lavage (dialysis). The indications and technique.
 - 42. Principles of treatment for chemical burns and cicatricial constrictions of the esophagus.
 - 43. Laparoscopic diagnostics of acute surgical diseases of the abdominal cavity.
- 44. The main rules of postoperative management (bandaging, taking out the stitches, wound monitoring, care, nutrition, prevention of complications) in acute surgical diseases of the abdominal cavity.

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