

**Questions to the credit**  
**«Psychology»**  
**For students of Pharmacy Faculty**  
**Associator of professor Shutova Olga Igorevna**

1. Psychology as a Science. The notion of the soul, psyche and psychic activity
2. History of psychology. Classical schools of psychology.
3. General information about behaviorism, its therapy.
4. General information about psychoanalysis, its therapy.
5. General information about gestalt psychology, its therapy.
6. General information about humanistic psychology, its therapy.
7. General information about Social cognitive theory, its therapy.
8. Outstanding Russian psychologists and their approaches (activity approach): Lev Vygotsky, Ivan Pavlov, Aleksei N. Leontiev, Bluma Zeigarnik, Boris Teplov, Igor Kon, Vladimir Bekhterev, D.B. El'konin, S.L.Rubinstein and e.t.
8. Basic branches of psychology and fields of psychology
9. Research methods in psychology
10. Sensations, their types, general regularities. Pain, its psychological characteristics.
11. Perception and its psychological properties.
12. Imagination and its psychological characteristics.
13. Memory, its definition and types.
14. Characteristics and nature of memory.
15. Attention, its nature and types.
16. General characteristics of thinking, concept, judgment, their definition and examples. Classification of the types of thinking.
17. Intellect, its preconditions.
18. Will as a Psychological Phenomenon. The scheme of the stages of a volitional action. Give an example. Characteristics of the volitional process.
19. General information on the concept of motivation. A motive and motivation. Motivation: biological and general drives. Types of motivation.
20. Activity: basic characteristics. Kinds of human activity. Differences between human activity and an animal activity.
21. Notion of the emotions. The main functions and characteristics of emotions.
22. Kinds of emotions.
23. Theories of emotions: The Charles Darwin theory, The James-Lange theory, The Cannon-Bard theory and so on.
24. Notion of temperament and its types. Hippocrates, Halen, I.P.Pavlov,
25. Notion and types of character. William H.Sheldon, Carl Jung. Accentuation of character, its psychological characteristics.
- 26.Abilities, their psychological characteristics.
- 27.Self-consciousness and its structure.
- 28.Mechanisms of psychological defense.

29. Notion of personality. Theories of Personality (Raymond B.Cattell, psychoanalytic theories, learning theories, humanistic and cognitive theories).
30. General information about developmental psychology.
31. Infancy and childhood: newborns and their capacities, perceptual development; childhood (the development of language, cognitive and emotional development, social development).
32. Adolescence: cognitive, moral, social, personality developments, physical changes.
33. Adulthood: physical, cognitive, social, personal changes in early, middle, late adulthood.
34. Old age: attitudes toward aging, changes in social environment, changes in mental functioning, senile Dementia, adjusting to death, hospices.
35. Psychotherapy: functions, forms of psychotherapies, family therapy.
36. Notion of social psychology.
37. Individual Interaction: a) Interpersonal attraction. b) Social perception. c) Schema. d) Stereotypes
38. Group Interaction: a) Group behavior (interdependence, communication, shared aims, norms, ideology, commitment). b) Interactions within groups (conformity and autonomy)
39. Mechanisms of changing attitude - compliance, identification, internalization. Cognitive dissonance.
40. General information about pedagogy.
41. Individual styles of learning and thinking.
42. Gender and Cultural differences in the classroom.
43. Motivation in learning.
44. Self-education: general characteristic. Famous self-educated persons. Self-education in student's life.
45. Stress, it's definition. Chronic stress.
46. Effective communication of a pharmacist
47. Professional becoming
48. Professional adaptation and deformation (emotional burning syndrome)
49. Emotional burning syndrome

Обсуждено на заседании кафедры общей и клинической психологии,  
протокол № 6 от « 28 » февраля 2023 г.  
Заведующий кафедрой

общей и клинической психологии



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