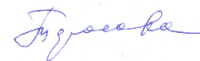


Утверждаю
Методич. совещание кафедры №1 от 23.08.2022

Зав.кафедрой



Тарасова Н.В.

List of questions for the interview at the intermediate certification

№	questions for the interview at the intermediate certification
1.	Nose, paranasal sinuses. Clinical anatomy of the nasal cavity (lateral wall of the nasal cavity and nasal septum). Features of mucosa structure.
2.	External nose clinical anatomy(cartilaginous and bone sections).
3.	Blood supply, venous outflow and innervation of the nasal cavity The importance of nasal breathing for the body.
4.	Clinical anatomy of the paranasal sinuses: (maxillary, frontal, latticed, main sinus).
5.	Physiological functions of the nose and paranasal sinuses.
6.	The role of nasal breathing for the human body.
7.	Diseases of the nasal septum (curvature, bleeding, polyps, perforation of the septum, synechia, atresia of the nasal cavity).
8.	Nasal boil, sycosis, erysipelas. Clinic, diagnosis, treatment.
9.	Foreign bodies of the nose. Rhinoliths. Clinic, diagnostics, emergency care. The technique of extraction of foreign bodies of the nose.
10.	Injuries to the nose, paranasal sinuses. Clinic, diagnostics, emergency care.
11.	Nosebleed. Reasons. Methods of treatment.
12.	Anterior, posterior nasal tamponades. Indications, methods of execution.
13.	Methods of examination of the nose and paranasal sinuses..
14.	Hematoma, abscess of the nasal septum. Etiopathogenesis, clinic, diagnosis, emergency care, possible complications
15.	Acute rhinitis. Etiology, pathogenesis, stages of course, diagnosis and treatment.
16.	Acute inflammation of the maxillary sinus. Etiopathogenesis, clinic, diagnosis and treatment.
17.	Acute inflammation of the frontal sinus. Etiopathogenesis, clinic, diagnosis and treatment.
18.	Acute inflammation of the ethmoid sinus. Etiopathogenesis, clinic, diagnosis and treatment.
19.	Acute inflammation of the wedge-shaped (main) sinus. Etiopathogenesis, clinic, diagnosis and treatment.
20.	Differential diagnosis of inflammatory diseases of the paranasal sinuses (sinusitis, frontitis, ethmoiditis, sphenoiditis).
21.	Chronic inflammation of the paranasal sinuses. Etiopathogenesis, classification, clinic, diagnosis and treatment.
22.	Chronic rhinitis. Etiopathogenesis, classification , clinic, diagnosis and treatment.
23.	Vasomotor rhinitis. Etiopathogenesis, classification, clinic, diagnosis and treatment.
24.	Ozena (fetid runny nose), Etiopathogenesis, clinic, diagnosis, treatment.
25.	Rhinogenic intracranial complications. Ways of spreading infection. Etiopathogenesis, clinic, diagnostics. Emergency care.
26.	Rhinogenic intraocular complications. Types, clinic, diagnosis, treatment,
27.	Rhinogenic thrombosis of the cavernous sinus. Pathogenesis, clinic, diagnosis and treatment
28.	Malignant tumors of the nose, paranasal sinuses. Clinic, diagnosis, treatment.
29.	Acute rhinitis. Etiopathogenesis, clinic, diagnosis, treatment.

30.	Benign tumors of the nose, nasopharynx and paranasal sinuses (juvenile angiofibroma of the nasopharynx, osteomas, bleeding polyps, papillomas).
31.	Pharynx, esophagus. Clinical anatomy of the pharynx (departments, topography, blood supply, innervation).
32.	Clinical anatomy of the esophagus (topography, physiological narrowing of the esophagus).
33.	Anatomy, physiology of the Pirogov-Waldeyer pharyngeal ring.
34.	Hypertrophy of the nasopharyngeal tonsil (adenoids). Clinic, diagnosis and treatment.
35.	Angina (nonspecific). Forms of angina. Etiopathogenesis. Clinic, diagnosis and treatment
36.	Ludwig's angina
37.	Paratonsillary abscess. Types by localization. Etiopathogenesis, clinic, diagnosis and treatment.
38.	Ulcerative-filmy sore throat of Vincent-Simanovsky. Etiopathogenesis, clinic, diagnosis and treatment
39.	The defeat of the tonsils in blood disease (with infectious mononucleosis, agranulocytosis, leukemia).
40.	Angina in infectious diseases (scarlet fever, measles, diphtheria, syphilis, tuberculosis).
41.	A pharyngeal abscess. Etiopathogenesis, clinic, diagnosis, treatment, complications.
42.	Malignant tumors of the pharynx. Clinic, diagnosis and treatment.
43.	Foreign bodies of the pharynx. Clinic, diagnosis and treatment
44.	Chronic tonsillitis. Etiopathogenesis, clinic, diagnosis and treatment. Classification of I.B. Soldatov and V.T. Palchun - N.A. Preobrazhensky.
45.	Methods of conservative treatment of chronic tonsillitis.
46.	Surgical treatment of chronic tonsillitis. Indications and contraindications to tonsillectomy.
47.	Foreign bodies of the esophagus. Clinic, diagnosis, complications and treatment.
48.	Esophagoscopy. Indications, methods of execution, complications.
49.	Anesthesia of the pharyngeal mucosa (nasopharynx, oropharynx, larynx).
50.	External (lateral) paratonsillary abscess. Clinic, diagnostics, emergency care.
51.	Acute pharyngitis. Classification, etiopathogenesis, clinic and treatment.
52.	Chronic pharyngitis. Classification, etiopathogenesis, clinic, treatment.
53.	Pharyngomycosis. Etiopathogenesis, clinic, diagnosis, treatment.
54.	Methods of pharyngeal examination (epipharyngoscopy, mesopharyngoscopy, hypopharyngoscopy).
55.	Larynx, trachea, bronchi. Clinical anatomy of the larynx (muscles, cartilage, ligaments of the larynx). Blood supply and innervation.
56.	Methods of laryngeal examination (direct and indirect laryngoscopy).
57.	Injuries of the larynx. Classification, clinic, diagnosis, treatment.
58.	Acute stenosing laryngotracheobronchitis (false croup). Etiopathogenesis, classification, clinic, differential diagnosis with true croup (diphtheria), treatment.
59.	Acute laryngitis. Etiopathogenesis, clinic, diagnosis and treatment.
60.	Chronic laryngitis. Clinic, diagnosis, treatment.
61.	Benign tumors of the larynx (fibroma, papilloma). Features of the course of laryngeal papilloma in adult children. Clinic, diagnosis, treatment.
62.	Malignant tumors of the larynx. Laryngeal cancer: clinic, differential diagnosis, International classification. Treatment. Indications for surgical radiation treatment.
63.	Tuberculosis of the larynx. Etiopathogenesis. Clinic, differential diagnosis, treatment..
64.	Laryngeal angina, phlegmonous laryngitis. Etiopathogenesis, clinic, diagnosis and treatment.
65.	Direct laryngoscopy. Indications. The method of execution.
66.	Lightning-fast and acute laryngeal stenosis. Etiology of the stage of development of treatment. Emergency care.
67.	Chronic and persistent laryngeal stenosis. Etiology, stages of development of stenosis, treatment.

68.	Tracheostomy. Indications, types. The technique of performing the operation, complications.
69.	Tracheotomy tube. Care for patients with a tracheotomy tube. Tracheotomy tube replacement
70.	Foreign bodies of the upper respiratory tract. Classification, treatment, diagnosis. Emergency care.
71.	Foreign bodies of the larynx and trachea. Clinic, diagnostics. Emergency care.
72.	Foreign bodies of the bronchi. Types of bronchial blockage. Clinic, diagnosis, treatment. Upper and lower tracheobronchoscopy.
73.	Bronchoscopy. Indications. Methods of performing upper and lower tracheobronchoscopy. .
74.	Cricotomy, conicotomy. Indications. The method of execution.
75.	Laryngeal edema. Causes of occurrence (inflammatory and non-inflammatory swelling of the larynx).
76.	Ear: outer, middle, inner. Clinical anatomy of the outer ear (auricle and external auditory canal)
77.	Clinical anatomy of the middle ear (tympanic cavity).
78.	Clinical anatomy of the middle ear (auditory tube, mastoid process).
79.	Anatomy and physiology of the inner ear.
80.	Methods of examination of the outer and middle ear. The study of the auditory analyzer. Auditory passport.
81.	Study of vestibular function. Vestibular passport.
82.	Topography of the facial nerve and its branches.
83.	Diseases of the outer ear (furuncle, diffuse otitis externa, otomycosis). Etiopathogenesis, clinic, diagnosis, treatment.
84.	Acute otitis media. Etiopathogenesis, clinic by stages, treatment.
85.	Foreign bodies of the outer ear. Clinic, diagnostics. Emergency care. The technique of extracting a foreign body from the ear.
86.	Mastoiditis, otoanthritis. Etiopathogenesis, clinic, diagnosis, treatment.
87.	Atypical forms of mastoiditis (Bezold's mastoiditis, deep Muret abscess, Chitelli, zygomaticitis, petrositis, squamite).
88.	Chronic purulent otitis media (mesotimpanitis). Etiopathogenesis, clinic, diagnosis, treatment, prevention.
89.	Chronic purulent otitis media (epitimpanitis). Clinic, diagnosis and treatment (conservative and operative).
90.	Labyrinthitis. Etiopathogenesis, classification, clinic, diagnosis, treatment.
91.	Intracranial otogenic complications. Classification. Ways of infection penetration into the cranial cavity.
92.	Intracranial otogenic complications (otogenic meningitis, clinic, diagnosis, treatment).
93.	Intracranial otogenic complications (abscess in the temporal lobe, cerebellar abscess). Clinic, diagnosis, treatment.
94.	Injuries of the outer and middle ear. Clinic, treatment.
95.	Medical examination of patients with ENT pathology. ENT examination, its types. ENT assistance at the stages of medical evacuation.
96.	Chronic granulomas of the upper respiratory tract and ear.
97.	Tuberculosis of ENT organs. Etiology, clinic. Diagnosis, treatment.
98.	Syphilis of ENT organs. Etiology, clinic. Diagnosis, treatment
99.	Scleroma. Etiology, pathogenesis, clinic. Diagnosis, treatment.